

### 2.3 Termumformung 2

1	$j^2 + 13j + 40 = (j+5)(j+8)$
2	$y^2 + 8y + 12 = (y+2)(y+6)$
3	$i^2 + 13i + 40 = (i+5)(i+8)$
4	$k^2 + 9k + 20 = (k+4)(k+5)$
5	$u^2 + 14u + 48 = (u+6)(u+8)$
6	$j^2 + 14j + 45 = (j+9)(j+5)$
7	$u^2 + 10u + 21 = (u+7)(u+3)$
8	$r^2 + 10r + 21 = (r+7)(r+3)$
9	$h^2 + 5h + 6 = (h+2)(h+3)$
10	$d^2 + 14d + 45 = (d+9)(d+5)$
11	$u^2 + 17u + 72 = (u+9)(u+8)$
12	$w^2 + 15w + 56 = (w+7)(w+8)$
13	$k^2 + 9k + 8 = (k+8)(k+1)$
14	$e^2 + 8e + 16 = (e+4)(e+4)$
15	$x^2 + 13x + 42 = (x+6)(x+7)$
16	$i^2 + 12i + 35 = (i+7)(i+5)$
17	$b^2 + 6b + 5 = (b+5)(b+1)$
18	$a^2 + 11a + 30 = (a+6)(a+5)$
19	$t^2 + 7t + 12 = (t+3)(t+4)$
20	$c^2 + 7c + 12 = (c+4)(c+3)$
21	$z^2 + 7z + 6 = (z+6)(z+1)$
22	$b^2 + 8b + 16 = (b+4)(b+4)$
23	$a^2 + 16a + 64 = (a+8)^2$
24	$g^2 + 12g + 35 = (g+7)(g+5)$
25	$b^2 + 6b + 9 = (b+3)^2$

Name:

### 2.4 Gleichungen 1

Löse die Gleichung.

Lösung

1	$(x+20)(x+5) = (x+11)(x+11)$	$x = \cancel{-19} \quad 3$
2	$(x+6)(x+6) = x(x+18)$	$x = -18$
3	$x^2 + 16x + 7 = (x+11)^2$	$x = \cancel{-16} \quad 4$
4	$(x+16)(x+12) = x(x+2) + 14x$	$x = \cancel{-2} \quad 10$
5	$(x+4)^2 = x(x+15) + 2$	$x = \cancel{2} \quad 6$
6	$14x + (x+9)(x+10) = (x+12)^2$	$x = \cancel{2} \quad 7$
7	$15x + x(x+8) = (x+3)(x+8)$	$x = \cancel{4} \quad 8$
8	$11x + x(x+5) = (x+6)(x+4)$	$x = \cancel{6} \quad 2$
9	$(x+7)(x+18) = 3x + x(x+15)$	$x = \cancel{6} \quad 6$
10	$(x+5)(x+5) = (x+11)(x+3)$	$x = \cancel{7} \quad 1$

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#### 4.1 Termumformung 3

Schreibe den Term ohne Klammern und vereinfache so weit wie möglich.

1	$(n-8)(n-2)$	$= n^2 - 10n + 16$
2	$(4-q)^2$	$= 16 - 8q + q^2$
3	$(8e-7f)(3e-7f)$	$= 24e^2 - 77ef + 49f^2$
4	$(v-1)^2$	$= v^2 - 2v + 1$
5	$(v-5)(3-v)$	$= -v^2 + 8v - 15$
6	$(4-a)^2$	$= 16 - 8a + a^2$
7	$(i-5)(i+4)$	$= i^2 - i - 20$
8	$(1-f)^2$	$= 1 - 2f + f^2$
9	$(4m-5n)(m+5n)$	$= 4m^2 + 11mn - 25n^2$
10	$(5t-5)(7t+2)$	$= 35t^2 - 25t - 10$
11	$(5-b)^2$	$= 25 - 10b + b^2$
12	$(x+4)(x-7)$	$= x^2 - 3x - 28$
13	$(d-8)(7-d)$	$= -d^2 + 15d - 56$
14	$(2-y)^2$	$= 4 - 4y + y^2$
15	$(4e-9)^2$	$= 16e^2 - 72e + 81$
16	$(z+5)(2-z)$	$= -z^2 - 3z + 10$
17	$\frac{(2m-2n)(3m+7n)}{7n}$	$= 6m^2 + 8mn - 14n^2$
18	$(g-5)(h+9)$	$= gh + 9g - 5h - 45$
19	$(a+2)(4-a)$	$= -a^2 + 2a + 8$
20	$(6w-3x)(3w+7)$	$= 18w^2 + 42wx - 9wx - 21x$
21	$(e+2)(e-7)$	$= e^2 - 5e - 14$
22	$(3-n)^2$	$= 9 - 6n + n^2$
23	$(8d+8e)(5d-7)$	$= 40d^2 - 56d + 40ed - 56e$
24	$(4-m)(m-3)$	$= 7m - 12 - m^2$

#### 4.4 Termumformung 4

1	$h^2 - 7h + 12$	$= (h-3)(h-4)$
2	$r^2 + 6r - 7$	$= (r+1)(r+7)$
3	$r^2 + 3r - 28$	$= (r-4)(r+7)$
4	$s^2 + 5s + 6$	$= (s+2)(s+3)$
5	$t^2 - 3t - 28$	$= (t-7)(t+4)$
6	$c^2 + 15c + 56$	$= (c+8)(c+7)$
7	$y^2 - 2y - 24$	$= (y-6)(y+4)$
8	$u^2 + 8u + 15$	$= (u+5)(u+3)$
9	$c^2 + 2c - 24$	$= (c-4)(c+6)$
10	$v^2 + 5v + 6$	$= (v+2)(v+3)$
11	$a^2 - 2a - 35$	$= (a-7)(a+5)$
12	$e^2 - 4e - 5$	$= (e-5)(e+1)$
13	$p^2 - 6p + 9$	$= (p-3)(p+3)$
14	$t^2 + 5t - 14$	$= (t+2)(t+7)$
15	$q^2 - 12q + 35$	$= (q-7)(q-5)$
16	$m^2 - 16m + 64$	$= (m-8)(m-8)$
17	$a^2 + 2a + 1$	$= (a+1)(a+1)$
18	$x^2 + 13x + 40$	$= (x+8)(x+5)$
19	$f^2 - 2f - 63$	$= (f-9)(f+7)$
20	$g^2 - 3g - 10$	$= (g-5)(g+2)$
21	$d^2 + 14d + 48$	$= (d+12)(d+2)$
22	$h^2 + 9h + 14$	$= (h+2)(h+7)$

4.5 Gleichungen 2  
Löse die Gleichung.

	Lösung
1	$(x+2)(x-20) = x^2 - 4$ $x = \cancel{-16}^0$
2	$(x+6)(x-3) = (5-x)^2 - 17$ $x = \cancel{-14}^{10}$
3	$(x+10)(x-9) = (x+10)^2 + 19(x+8)$ $x = \cancel{-9}^3$
4	$9x + (x-4)(x-1) = (4-x)^2$ $x = -9$
5	$x(x+9) = (x+20)(x+9)$ $x = \cancel{-9}^6$
6	$(x-6)(x+6) = x(x+3) - 9$ $x = \cancel{-2}^1$
7	$-18x + (x+20)(x+8) = (x+10)^2$ $x = \cancel{1}^4$
8	$(x-3)^2 - 18(x-14) = (x-1)(x-9)$ $x = \cancel{2}^2$
9	$(x-12)(x-8) = x(x-14) - 12x$ $x = \cancel{6}^7$
10	$(5-x)^2 = 7x + (x-13)(x-3)$ $x = \cancel{18}^8$

5)  $x = \underline{\underline{-20}}$

5.2 Termumformung

Faktorisiere den Term.

1	$25h^2 - 361$	$= (25h + 19)(25h - 19)$
2	$576 - q^2$	$= (24-q)(24+q)$
3	$484 - v^2$	$= (22-v)(22+v)$
4	$144 - 121e^2$	$= (12-e)(12+e)$
5	$49 - 25k^2$	$= (7-5k)(7+5k)$
6	$49 - 256n^2$	$= (7-16n)(7+16n)$
7	$k^2 - 64$	$= (\cancel{k}-8)(\cancel{k}+8)$
8	$361w^2 - 16$	$= (19w - 4)(19w + 4)$
9	$9 - n^2$	$= (\cancel{3}-n)(\cancel{3}+n)$
10	$484 - i^2$	$= (22-i)(22+i)$
11	$r^2 - 576$	$= (r-24)(r+24)$
12	$100 - q^2$	$= (10-q)(10+q)$
13	$484 - 25z^2$	$= (22 - \cancel{5}z)(22 + \cancel{5}z)$
14	$25 - t^2$	$= (\cancel{5}-t)(\cancel{5}+t)$
15	$c^2 - 64$	$= (c-8)(c+8)$
16	$b^2 - 225$	$= (\cancel{b}-15)(\cancel{b}+15)$
17	$289m^2 - 196$	$= (17m - 14)(17m + 14)$
18	$169 - h^2$	$= (13-h)(13+h)$
19	$529 - 361a^2$	$= (23 - 19a)(23 + 19a)$
20	$121f^2 - 441$	$= (11f - 21)(11f + 21)$
21	$256d^2 - 324$	$= (16d - 18)(16d + 18)$



## 2.4

$$1) (x+20)(x+5) = (x+11)(x+11) \quad \text{TG}$$

$$x^2 + 25x + 100 = x^2 + 22x + 121 \quad | -x^2$$

$$25x + 100 = 22x + 121 \quad | -22x$$

$$3x + 100 = 121 \quad | -100$$

$$3x = 21 \quad | :3$$

$$x = \underline{\underline{7}}$$

$$3) x^2 + 16x + 7 = (x+11)^2 \quad \text{TG}$$

$$x^2 + 16x + 7 = x^2 + 22x + 121 \quad | -x^2$$

$$16x + 7 = 22x + 121 \quad | -16x$$

$$7 = 6x + 121 \quad | -121$$

$$-114 = 6x \quad | :6$$

$$\underline{\underline{-19}} = x$$

$$5) (x+4)^2 = x(x+15) + 2 \quad \text{TG}$$

$$x^2 + 8x + 16 = x^2 + 15x + 2 \quad | -x^2$$

$$8x + 16 = 15x + 2 \quad | -8x$$

$$16 = 7x + 2 \quad | -2$$

$$14 = 7x \quad | :7$$

$$\underline{\underline{2}} = x$$



$$\begin{array}{l}
 \underline{2.4} / 7) 15x + x(x+8) = (x+3)(x+8) \\
 15x + x^2 + 8x = x^2 + 11x + 24 \\
 23x = 11x + 24 \\
 12x = 24 \\
 x = \underline{\underline{2}}
 \end{array}
 \quad \begin{array}{l}
 TU \\
 -x^2 \\
 -11x \\
 : 12
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 g) (x+7)(x+18) = 3x + x(x+15) \\
 x^2 + 25x + 126 = 3x + x^2 + 15x \\
 25x + 126 = 18x \\
 7x + 126 = 0 \\
 7x = -126 \\
 x = \underline{\underline{-18}}
 \end{array}
 \quad \begin{array}{l}
 TU \\
 -x^2 \\
 -18x \\
 -126 \\
 : 7
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 2) (x+6)(x+6) = x(x+18) \\
 x^2 + 12x + 36 = x^2 + 18x \\
 12x + 36 = 18x \\
 36 = 6x \\
 \underline{\underline{6}} = x
 \end{array}
 \quad \begin{array}{l}
 TU \\
 -x^2 \\
 -12x \\
 : 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 4) (x+16)(x+12) = x(x+2) + 14x \\
 x^2 + 28x + 192 = x^2 + 2x + 14x \\
 28x + 192 = 16x \\
 12x + 192 = \textcircled{0} \\
 12x = -192 \\
 x = \underline{\underline{-16}}
 \end{array}
 \quad \begin{array}{l}
 TU \\
 -x^2 \\
 -16x \\
 -192 \\
 : 12
 \end{array}$$



2.4/

$$6) 14x + (x+2)(x+10) = (x+12)^2 \quad \text{TU}$$
$$14x + x^2 + 12x + 20 = x^2 + 24x + 144 \quad -x^2$$
$$26x + 20 = 24x + 144 \quad -24x$$
$$2x + 20 = 144 \quad -20$$
$$2x = 124 \quad :2$$
$$x = \underline{\underline{6}}$$

$$8) 11x + x(x+5) = (x+6)(x+4) \quad \text{TU}$$
$$11x + x^2 + 5x = x^2 + 10x + 24 \quad -x^2$$
$$16x = 10x + 24 \quad -10x$$
$$\cancel{6}x = 24 \quad :6$$
$$x = \underline{\underline{4}}$$

$$10) (x+5)(x+5) = (x+11)(x+3) \quad \text{TU}$$
$$x^2 + 10x + 25 = x^2 + 14x + 33 \quad -x^2$$
$$10x + 25 = 14x + 33 \quad -10x$$
$$25 = 4x + 33 \quad -33$$
$$-8 = 4x \quad :4$$
$$-2 = x$$
$$\underline{\underline{}} =$$



4.5/

$$1) (x+2)(x-20) = x^2 - 4 \quad T4$$
$$x^2 - 18x - 40 = x^2 - 4 \quad -x^2$$
$$-18x - 40 = -4 \quad +18x$$
$$-40 = -4 + 18x \quad +4$$
$$-76 = 18x \quad :18$$
$$\underline{\underline{-2}} = x$$

$$3) (x+10)(x-9) = (x+10)^2 + 19(x+8) \quad T4$$
$$x^2 + x - 90 = x^2 + 20x + 100 + 19x + 152 \quad T4$$
$$x^2 + x - 90 = x^2 + 39x + 252 \quad -x^2$$
$$x - 90 = 39x + 252 \quad -x$$
$$-90 = 38x + 252 \quad -252$$
$$-342 = 38x \quad :38$$
$$\underline{\underline{-9}} = x$$

$$5) x(x+9) = (x+20)(x+9) \quad T4$$
$$x^2 + 9x = x^2 + 29x + 180 \quad -x^2$$
$$9x = 29x + 180 \quad -9x$$
$$0 = 20x + 180 \quad -180$$
$$-180 = 20x \quad :20$$
$$\underline{\underline{-20}} = x$$



4.5 / 7)

$$\begin{aligned}-18x + (x+20)(x+8) &= (x+10)^2 && \text{74} \\ -18x + x^2 + 28x + 160 &= x^2 + 20x + 100 && \text{74} \\ 10x + 160 &= x^2 + 20x + 100 && -x^2 \\ 10x + 160 &= 20x + 100 && -10x \\ 160 &= 10x + 100 && -100 \\ 60 &= 10x && :10 \\ \underline{\underline{6}} &= x\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}g) (x-12)(x-8) &= x(x-14) - 12x && \text{74} \\ x^2 - 20x + 96 &= x^2 - 14x - 12x && -x^2 \\ -20x + 96 &= -26x && +20x \\ 96 &= -6x && : -6 \\ \underline{\underline{-16}} &= x\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}2) (x+6)(x-7) &= (7-x)^2 - 12 && \text{74} \\ x^2 + 3x - 18 &\neq 25 - 10x + x^2 - 12 && -x^2 \\ 3x - 18 &= 25 - 10x - 12 && +10x \\ 13x - 18 &= 25 - 12 && +18 \\ 13x &= 26 && :13 \\ x &= \underline{\underline{2}}\end{aligned}$$



$$4.5) \quad 4) \quad 9x + (x-4)(x-1) = (4-x)^2 \quad \text{Ty}$$

$$9x + x^2 - 5x + 4 = 16 - 8x + x^2 \quad -x^2$$

$$4x + 4 = -8x + 16 \quad +8x$$

$$12x + 4 = +16 \quad -4$$

$$12x = 12 \quad : 12$$

$$x = \underline{\underline{1}}$$

$$6) \quad (x-6)(x+6) = x(x+3) - 9 \quad \text{Ty}$$

$$x^2 - 36 = x^2 + 3x - 9 \quad -x^2$$

$$-36 = 3x - 9 \quad +9$$

$$-27 = 3x \quad :3$$

$$\underline{\underline{-9}} = x$$

$$8) \quad (x-3)^2 - 18(x-14) = (x-1)(x-9) \quad \text{Ty}$$

$$x^2 - 6x + 9 - 18x + 212 = x^2 - 10x + 9 \quad -x^2$$

$$-24x + 261 = -10x + 9 \quad +24x$$

$$261 = 14x + 9 \quad -9$$

$$252 = 14x \quad :14$$

$$\underline{\underline{18}} = x$$

$$10) \quad (5-x)^2 = 2x + (x-13)(x-3) \quad \text{Ty}$$

$$25 - 10x + x^2 = 2x + x^2 - 16x + 39 \quad \text{Ty}$$

$$25 - 10x + x^2 = -9x + x^2 + 39 \quad -x^2$$

$$25 - 10x = -9x + 39 \quad +10x$$

$$25 = x + 39 \quad -39$$

$$\underline{\underline{-14}} = x$$



## Potenzen, Wurzeln und Binome: 3b Vom Bild zum Term

### 6.1 Bruchterme kürzen

Kürze so weit wie möglich.

$$1 \quad \frac{m^2 - 4m - 21}{8m - 56} = \frac{(m-7)(m+3)}{8(m-7)} = \frac{m+3}{8}$$

$$2 \quad \frac{s^2 - 13s + 42}{5s - 30} = \frac{(s-6)(s-7)}{5(s-6)} = \frac{s-7}{5}$$

$$3 \quad \frac{n^2 + 2n - 24}{n-4} = \frac{(n+6)(n-4)}{(n-4)} = n+6$$

$$4 \quad \frac{g^2 + 9g}{g^2 + 15g + 54} = \frac{g(g+9)}{(g+9)(g+6)} = \frac{g}{g+6}$$

$$5 \quad \frac{y-5}{y^2 - 7y + 10} = \frac{y-5}{(y-5)(y-2)} = \frac{1}{y-2}$$

$$6 \quad \frac{x^2 - x - 42}{x^2 - 4x - 21} = \frac{(x-7)(x+6)}{(x-7)(x+3)} = \frac{x+6}{x+3}$$

$$7 \quad \frac{x^2 - 4}{x^2 - 10x + 16} = \frac{(x-2)(x+2)}{(x-2)(x-8)} = \frac{x+2}{x-8}$$

$$8 \quad \frac{i^2 + 9i + 14}{i^2 - i - 6} = \frac{(i+2)(i+7)}{(i-3)(i+2)} = \frac{i+7}{i-3}$$

$$9 \quad \frac{b^2 - 10b + 16}{b^2 - 2b} = \frac{(b-2)(b-8)}{b(b-2)} = \frac{b-8}{b}$$

$$10 \quad \frac{5m - 15}{m^2 - 5m + 6} = \frac{5(m-3)}{(m-3)(m-2)} = \frac{5}{m-2}$$

$$11 \quad \frac{6d - 36}{d^2 - 36} = \frac{6(d-6)}{(d-6)(d+6)} = \frac{6}{d+6}$$

$$12 \quad \frac{j+i}{i^2 - j^2} = \frac{(i+j)}{(i-j)(i+j)} = \frac{1}{i+j}$$

$$13 \quad \frac{8f-48}{f^2 - 7f + 6} = \frac{8(f-6)}{(f-6)(f-1)} = \frac{8}{f-1}$$

$$14 \quad \frac{b^2 - 3b - 40}{b+5} = \frac{(b+5)(b-8)}{(b+5)} = b-8$$

$$15 \quad \frac{p^2 - 64}{p^2 + 16p + 64} = \frac{(p-8)(p+8)}{(p+8)(p+8)} = \frac{p-8}{p+8}$$

$$16 \quad \frac{w^2 + 15w + 54}{w+9} = \frac{(w+9)(w+6)}{w+9} = w+6$$

$$17 \quad \frac{s^2 - 49}{s^2 - 5s - 14} = \frac{(s-7)(s+7)}{(s-7)(s+2)} = \frac{s+7}{s+2}$$

$$18 \quad \frac{b^2 - 11b + 24}{b^2 - b - 56} = \frac{(b-8)(b-3)}{(b-8)(b+7)} = \cancel{\frac{b-3}{b+7}}$$

$$19 \quad \frac{g^2 + g - 30}{g^2 - 25} = \frac{(g-5)(g+6)}{(g-5)(g+5)} = \frac{g+6}{g+5}$$

$$20 \quad \frac{49 - x^2}{7+x} = \frac{(7-x)(7+x)}{(7+x)} = 7-x$$

$$21 \quad \frac{g+7}{g^2 + 6g - 7} = \frac{g+7}{(g+7)(g-1)} = \frac{1}{g-1}$$

$$22 \quad \frac{k^2 + 4k}{k^2 + 13k + 36} = \frac{k(k+4)}{(k+4)(k+9)} = \frac{k}{k+9}$$

$$23 \quad \frac{4w^2 - 100}{w^2 + 14w + 45} = \frac{4(w^2 - 25)}{(w+9)(w+5)} = \frac{4(w-5)(w+5)}{(w+5)(w+9)} = \frac{4(w-5)}{(w+9)}$$

## Binome und Operationen

$$1 \quad (a+b)^2 + (a-b)^2$$

$$2 \quad (x-y)^2 - (x+y)^2$$

$$3 \quad (3x-5)^2 - (5-3x)^2$$

$$4 \quad (2a-3)^2 + (2a-3)^2$$

$$5 \quad (7z+1)^2 - (7z-1)(7z+1)$$

$$6 \quad (4m-3)(4m+3) - (4m-3)^2$$

$$7 \quad (2y-x)(2y+x) - (2y+x)^2$$

$$* 8 \quad 2(u-v)^2 - 3(u+v)^2$$

$$* 9 \quad -4(2x+3y)^2 - 2(x-6)^2$$

$$10 \quad (3x-2y)^2 + (4x+3y)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= a^2 + 2ab + b^2 + a^2 - 2ab + b^2 = 2a^2 + 2b^2 \\
 &= x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - (x^2 + 2xy + y^2) = x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - x^2 - 2xy - y^2 = -4xy \\
 &= 9x^2 - 30x + 25 - (25 - 30x + 9x^2) = 9x^2 - 30x + 25 - 25 + 30x - 9x^2 = 0 \\
 &= 9a^2 - 12a + 9 + 4a^2 - 12a + 9 = 8a^2 - 24a + 18 \\
 &= 49z^2 + 14z + 1 - (49z^2 - 1) = 49z^2 + 14z + 1 - 49z^2 + 1 = 14z + 2 \\
 &= 16m^2 - 9 - (16m^2 - 24m + 9) = 16m^2 - 9 - 16m^2 + 24m - 9 = 24m - 18 \\
 &= 4y^2 - x^2 - (4y^2 + 4xy + x^2) = 4y^2 - x^2 - 4xy - 4xy = -2x^2 - 4xy \\
 &= 2(u^2 - 2uv + v^2) - 3(u^2 + 2uv + v^2) = 2u^2 - 4uv + 2v^2 - 3u^2 - 6uv - 3v^2 \\
 &\quad = -u^2 - 10uv - v^2 \\
 &= -4(4x^2 + 12xy + 9y^2) - 2(4x^2 - 12xy - 9y^2 - 2x^2 + 24xy - 72 \\
 &\quad = -11x^2 - 24xy - 36y^2 - 72
 \end{aligned}$$

Name:

ARAL - Binome

$$11 \quad (2u - 3v)(2u + 3v) - (4u + 3v)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 4u^2 - 9v^2 - (16u^2 + 24uv + 9v^2) = 4u^2 - 9v^2 - 16u^2 - 24uv - 9v^2 \\ &= -12u^2 - 24uv - 16v^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$12 \quad (5z - 8)^2 + (4z - 3)(4z + 3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 25z^2 - 80z + 64 + 16z^2 - 9 = 41z^2 - 80z + 55 \\ &= 25z^2 - 30z + 1 - (81z^2 + 18z + 1) = 25z^2 - 30z + 9 - 81z^2 - 18z - 1 \\ &= -56z^2 - 48z + 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$13 \quad (5x - 3)^2 - (9x + 1)(9x + 1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 25x^2 - 30x + 9 - (81x^2 + 18x + 1) = 25x^2 - 30x + 9 - 81x^2 - 18x - 1 \\ &= 16x^2 - 6a + 1 + 4x^2 - 9 = 20x^2 - 8a - 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$14 \quad (4a - 1)^2 + (2a - 3)(2a + 3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 4x^2 - 9 - (12x^2 - 4) = 4x^2 - 9 - 12x^2 + 4 = -8x^2 - 5 \\ &= 3(9x^2 + 12x + 4) + 64x^2 - 48x + 9 = 27x^2 + 36x + 12 + 64x^2 - 48x + 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$15 \quad 3(3u + 2)^2 + (8u - 3)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 15u^2 - 24x - (16x^2 - 24x + 9) = 15u^2 - 24x - 16x^2 + 24x - 9 \\ &= -x^2 - 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$16 \quad \underbrace{3x(5x - 8)}_{17} - (4x - 3)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 15x^2 - 24x - (16x^2 - 24x + 9) = 15x^2 - 24x - 16x^2 + 24x - 9 \\ &= -x^2 - 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$18 \quad \underbrace{(x - 4)(2x + 5)}_{18} - \underbrace{2x(x + 7)}_{18}$$